

APA REFERENCING GUIDE 6TH EDITION

This guide will assist you with using the APA referencing style which is a **standardised method** of acknowledging your information sources. Always check with your teacher to find out the preferred referencing style for your course.

Print Material		
1. Single Author	In-text	Wittmer (2010) states that ... OR (Wittmer, 2010) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cite the name every time the reference occurs
	Reference List	Wittmer, D. S. (2010). <i>Infant and toddler development and responsive program planning: A relationship-based approach</i> (2 nd ed.). Boston: Pearson. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • References that are more than one line should be indented 5 space
2. No Author	In-text	It has been stated (Psychological effects, 1999, p. 44) "... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the title of the book, chapter, or article. No quotation marks or italics
	Reference List	<i>Psychological effects of cocaine and crack addiction: A survey of the psychological side of so-called "designer drugs"</i> . (1999). Philadelphia, PA: Chelsea House.
3. Two Authors	In-text	This was seen in the music activities (Herr & Swim, 2003)... OR Herr and Swim (2003) claim... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cite both surnames every time the reference occurs in text • Use an '&' when in brackets but 'and' at other times
	Reference List	Herr, J., & Swim, T. (2003). <i>Making sounds, making music and many other activities for infants: 7 to 12 months</i> . Clifton Park, NY: Delmar Learning.
4. Three to seven authors (or editors)	In-text	<u>Three to five authors</u> First citation: (Greenman, Stonehouse, & Schweikert, 2008, p.251) or Greenman, Stonehouse, and Schweikert (2008, p.251) discovered " Subsequent citations: Greenman et al. (2008, p.400) also found "... or (Greenman et al. 2008, p.400) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use all authors in the first in-text citation • Use an & when in brackets but 'and' at other times • For subsequent citations use only the first author followed by 'et al' <u>Six to seven authors</u> (Baker et al., 2014) or ...Baker et al. (2014) present ... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Only cite the surname of the first author, followed by 'et al' and then the year of publication
	Reference List	Greenman, J. T., Stonehouse, A., & Schweikert, G. (2008). <i>Prime time: A handbook for excellence in infant and toddler care</i> (2nd ed.). St. Paul, Minn: Redleaf Press. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Name all authors in the order they appear on the title page, using an '&' preceded by a comma between the last two authors.

5. Eight or more authors	In-text	It was argued that...(Jameson et al., 2006) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cite only the first authors name followed by 'et al'
	Reference List	Jameson, L., Levick, P., Smith, M., Hemming, R., Orton, J., Lawton, T., ... Jones, T. (2006). <i>There are many of us</i> . Boston: Pearson. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For 8 or more authors record the first six authors in the order they appear on the title page, followed by 3 dots ... and the last author.
6. No publication date	In-text	Findings (MacPherson, n.d., p.92) show that “....
	Reference List	MacPherson, D. (n.d.). <i>Achievement strategies for university students</i> . Glen Innes, NSW: Star Publishing. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • n.d. means 'no date'
7. Edited book	In-text	Makin, Diaz, & McLachlan (2007) maintain...
	Reference List	Makin, L., Diaz, C, J., & McLachlan, C. (Eds.). (2007). <i>Literacies in childhood: Changing views challenging practice</i> (2nd ed.). Marrickville, NSW: Elsevier. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use Ed. for one editor, and Eds. for multiple editors
8. Corporate author (publications by an institution or organisation including Government Departments)	In-text	Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (2009, p. 44) recommends “... OR (Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations [DEEWR], 2009) Subsequent citations (DEEWR, 2009) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the organisation is recognized by abbreviation, cite for the first time in full, afterwards abbreviate.
	Reference List	Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations for the Council of Australian Governments. (2009). <i>Belonging, being and becoming: The early years learning frameworks for Australia</i> . Canberra, Australia: Author. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In this case the author and the publisher are the same
9. Encyclopedia or Dictionary (author known and unknown)	In-text	Author is known Barber (2009, p. 429) defines... When author unknown use subject title When looked at in the light of recent research (“Play”, 2005, p. 344) ...
	Reference List	Barber, C. (2009). Gender identity. In E. M. Anderman & L. H. Anderman (Eds.), <i>Psychology of classroom learning: An encyclopedia</i> (Vols. 1-2, pp. 428-430). Detroit, MI: Gale-Cengage. Play. (2005). In B. Hopkins et al. <i>The Cambridge encyclopedia of child development</i> . (pp. 344-347). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
10. Citing several sources at once	In-text	Research concludes that ... (Australian Breastfeeding Association, 2001; Dodge, Rudick & Berke, 2006; Herr & Swim, 2003). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Authors names are written alphabetically and separated by a semicolon (;)
	Reference List	Australian Breastfeeding Association. (2001). <i>Merrily, merrily: A book of songs and rhymes for babies and young children</i> (4th ed.). East Malvern, Vic.: Author. Dodge, D. T., Rudick, S., & Berke, K. (2006). <i>The creative curriculum for infants, toddlers and two's</i> (2nd ed.). Washington, DC.: Teaching Strategies, Inc. Herr, J., & Swim, T. (2003). <i>Making sounds, making music and many other activities for infants: 7 to 12 months</i> . Clifton Park, NY: Delmar Learning. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All authors are represented alphabetically as normal

11. Multiple publications by the same author (including works published in the same year)	In-text	<p>Lubaway (2010b) found it was...</p> <p>It was suggested (Lubaway, 2010a, p. 14) “...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Distinguish works by ‘a’ or ‘b’, etc after publication date
	Reference List	<p>Lubaway, J. (2008). <i>From observation to reflection: A practitioner’s guide to programme planning and</i></p> <p>Lubaway, J. (2010a). <i>More - Observation to reflection: Working within the early years learning framework</i>. Mt Austin, NSW: Joy and Pete Consulting.</p> <p>Lubaway, J. (2010b). <i>Pancakes and red buckets: An emergent curriculum for 0 to 5 year olds</i> (Rev. ed.). Mt Austin, NSW: Joy and Pete Consulting.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List earliest works first • List works written in the same year in alphabetical order and add an alphabetic suffix.
12. Book chapter article or essay in a book	In-text	<p>It has been argued (Dearing, Berry, & Zaslow, 2008, p.78) “...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the chapter authors NOT the editors of the book
	Reference List	<p>Dearing, E., Berry, D., & Zaslow, M. (2008). Poverty during early childhood. In K. McCartney & D. Phillips. (Eds.). <i>Blackwell handbook of early childhood development</i> (pp.-399-423). Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use Ed. for one editor, and Eds. for multiple editors
13. Secondary citation (when one author refers to another)	In-text	<p>Wright’s study (as cited in Hendrick, 2010) shows ...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acknowledge both the primary and secondary source of information. Include the primary source then insert “as cited in” for the secondary source.
	Reference List	<p>Hendrick, J. (2010). <i>The whole child: Developmental education for the early years</i>. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Merrill.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cite where the information was found (secondary source) not the original source (primary source)
14. Editions other than the first	In-text	<p>Marotz and Allen (2013) suggest “...” (p. 240).</p>
	Reference List	<p>Marotz, L. R., & Allen, K. E. (2013). <i>Developmental profiles: Pre-birth through adolescence</i>. (7th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.</p>
15. Multi - volume work or Series	In-text	<p>Multiple volumes from a multi-volume work (J.O.E. Clark, 2006)</p> <p>Single volume from a multi volume work so much to learn about our country (C.M.H. Clark, 1978, p. 42)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Both the above in-text citations are the same as the citations for single volume book publications • In the above examples the authors initials are used only because they have the same surname <p>Series</p> <p>Docket (1995) maintains ...</p>
	Reference List	<p>Multiple volumes from a multi-volume work</p> <p>Clark, J. O. E. (2006). <i>Timelines of science and technology</i> (Vols. 1-10). Danbury, Conn.: Grolier.</p> <p>Single volume from a multi volume work</p> <p>Clark, C. M. H. (1978). <i>A history of Australia: Vol. 4. The earth abideth for ever, 1851-1888</i>. Australia: Melbourne University Press.</p> <p>Series</p> <p>Docket, S. (1995). <i>You make me alive: Developing understanding through play</i>. In AECA Resource Book Series, 2(3). Watson, ACT: Australian Early Childhood Association (AECA).</p>

16. Translation	In-text	<p>Studies (Ylinen, 2008) show...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the work has been reprinted into English, give both dates in chronological order, separated by a slash (/). (e.g. Ylinen, xxxx/2008)
	Reference List	<p>Ylinen, J. (2008). <i>Stretching therapy: For sport and manual therapies of everyday life</i>. (J. Nurmenniemi, Trans.). Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the work has been reprinted into English, place the publication date in parenthesis after the publisher. (e.g. Churchill Livingstone. (Original work published xxxx)
17. Printed newspaper, journal or magazine article	In-text	<p>Kissane (1998) reported...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use standard in- text referencing style • Use the title of the article if there is no author
	Reference List	<p>Journal or magazine article:</p> <p>Radich, J. (2013). Technology and interactive media: As tools in early childhood programs serving children from birth through age 8. <i>Every Child</i>, 19(4), 18-19.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Note the volume number is italicized but the issue number is not <p>Newspaper article:</p> <p>Kissane, K. (1998, September 5). Kiss or kill: Who is the victim when a battered woman kills? <i>The Age: Extra</i>, p. 6.</p>
18. Conference paper	In-text	<p>Nyland (2004) believes "... " (p. 10).</p>
	Reference List	<p>Nyland, B., Ferris, J., & Deans, J. (2004). <i>Three-year-olds and musical ability: Early impressions. Paper presented at the Conference of the Australian Association for Research in Education</i>, Melbourne.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the paper is found online, include the words 'Retrieved from' followed by the URL (see online materials for examples of this)
19. Brochure or pamphlet	In-text	<p>It can be argued (Miles, 2002) ...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If an organization has authored the brochure use the full name for the first entry and an abbreviated version there after <p>First citation: Due to legal restrictions (Early Childhood Australia (ECA), 2005) ...</p> <p>Second citation: Ethically child cares should "... " (ECA, 2005, p. 2).</p>
	Reference List	<p>Early Childhood Australia. (2005). <i>Code of ethics</i> [Brochure]. Deakin, ACT.: Author.</p> <p>Miles, J. (2002). <i>Weeds of the NSW South Coast</i> [Brochure]. Bega, NSW.: Bega Valley Shire Council.</p> <p>When information is missing use the following abbreviations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ N.p. = no place of publication ○ n.p. = no publisher ○ n.d. = no date

20. Legislation (Acts and Regulations)	In- text	<p>The <i>Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998</i> (NSW) demonstrates...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> No author is required <p>The <i>Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998</i> (NSW) s. 8.2 demonstrates...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide the section number and subdivision if you are citing a specific section of the Act.
	Reference List	<p><i>Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998</i> (NSW). Available from http://www8.austlii.edu.au/cgi-bin/viewdb/au/legis/nsw/consol_act/caypapa1998442/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In the citation, the Act name and year are italicised. The jurisdiction is in brackets in normal font. <p><i>Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998</i> (NSW) s. 8.2 Available from http://www8.austlii.edu.au/cgi-bin/viewdb/au/legis/nsw/consol_act/caypapa1998442/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide the section number and subdivision if you are citing a specific section of the Act.
21. Lecture notes	In- text	<p>It was identified (Lewis, 2011,) ...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>An established form of(Bond, 2009, slide 4)</p>
	Reference List	<p>Lewis, M. (2011). <i>EDC1300 Perspectives in education: Course notes</i>. Toowoomba: University of Southern Queensland.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Treat published lecture notes like a book. If unpublished treat like Personal Communication. Lecture notes are considered published if they are printed or distributed on the web with the lecturer's permission <p>Bond, T. (2009). <i>Lecture 7: Arrays and matrices ED1401: Foundations of education, week 6 notes</i>. [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from http://learnjcu.jcu.edu.au</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not include state if listed in the University name
22. Theses (retrieved from a database & unpublished)	In- text	<p>Retrieved from a database</p> <p>Research (Bozeman, 2007) advises “...” (p. 100).</p> <p>Unpublished</p> <p>Imber (2003) reported ...</p>
	Reference List	<p>Bozeman, A. Jr. (2007). <i>Age of onset as predictor of cognitive performance in children with seizure disorders</i>. (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from Proquest Dissertations and Theses. (UMI 3259752)</p> <p>Imber, A. (2003). <i>Applicant reactions to graduate recruitment and selection</i>. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Melbourne, Vic.: Monash University.</p>
23. Inserting data (figures, tables, graphs and maps)	In- text	<p>Table</p> <p>Table 1-3 (Allen & Marotz, 2012) summarises ...</p> <p>Figures</p> <p>Maslow (2007) established ...</p>

	Reference List	<p>Allen, K. E., & Marotz, L. R. (2012). Major developmental achievements [Table]. In L. R. Marotz, <i>Health, Safety, and nutrition for the young child</i> (8th ed.) (pp 16-17). Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.</p> <p>Maslow, A. H. (2007). Maslow's hierarchy of physical, emotional and intellectual needs [Figure]. In J. Gonzalez-Mena & D. W. Eyer, <i>Infants, toddlers and caregivers: A curriculum of respectful, responsive care and education</i> (7th ed.) (pp. 220). New York: McGraw-Hill Publishers.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow the title of the element with a descriptive label in square brackets e.g. Typical Movements of a Two Year Old [map].
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Online materials

Note: For articles available from Library subscription databases, APA requires you to use a DOI (if available) or the URL. Due to licencing agreements some URLs will not link directly to the article. In this case, include the database title in an 'Available from' statement.

24. Journal/ magazine article (retrieved from an online information database)	In- text	Grocke (2005, p. 24) comments ...
	Reference List	<p>Grocke, D. (2005). Celebrating the voice of music therapy. <i>Australian Journal of Music Education</i>, (1), 18-26. Retrieved from http://search.informit.com.au/fullText;res=AEIPT;dn=150520_[A+ Education]</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Alcock, S., Cullen, J., & St George, A. (2008). Word-play and musike: Young children learning literacies while communicating playfully. <i>Australian Journal of Early Childhood</i>, 33(2), 1-9. Available from Gale-Academic OneFile database</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Note the 'Retrieved from' statement before, DOI or URL When a database name is included in a URL, do not list the name separately, unless it is only an acronym e.g. APA instead of Australian Psychological Association. If you do not link directly to the article then use 'Available from' statement followed by the title of the database.
25. Journal/ magazine article (retrieved from webpages)	In- text	US National Academy of Sciences (2004) writes that "..."
	Reference List	<p>Atherton, J. S. (2011). <i>Learning and teaching: Behaviour modification</i>. Retrieved from http://www.learningandteaching.info/learningbehaviour_mod.htm</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copy the full URL for articles available free on the web <p>US National Academy of Sciences. (2004). Putting research to the test: Improvements needed in clinical studies involving children. <i>National Academies, In Focus</i>, 4(2). Retrieved from http://www.infocusmagazine.org/4.2/soc children.html</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> When pasting a URL, do not start a new line. Paste it after 'Retrieved from', then use a 'soft return' (hold down 'shift' and tap 'return') to divide the URL. Try to do this before any punctuation marks
26. eBooks	In- text	It is argued (Gardner & Gardner, 2004) ...
	Reference List	<p>Austen, J. (1998). <i>Pride and prejudice</i>. Retrieved from http://www.gutenberg.org/files/1342/1342.txt</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Gardner, D., & Gardner, M. (2004). <i>Raising kids who can protect themselves</i>. New York, NY: McGraw- Hill. Available from eBooks Collection [EBSCO]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The URL for eBooks available from the EBSCO database collection does not link to the eBook, when included in a reference list, due to the licensing agreement. Use an 'Available from' statement instead of 'Retrieve from' when not linking directly to the eBook.

27. eBook: chapter or article in an edited eBook	In- text	Hundersmarck (1999) observes “...”
	Reference List	Hundersmarck, L. F. (1999). Plato. In I. P. McGreal (Ed.), <i>Great thinkers of the Western world</i> (p.21). Available from General Reference Centre Gold [Gale].
28. Online encyclopedia or dictionary	In- text	Morton (2013) demonstrates ...
	Reference List	Morton, J. B. (Ed.). (2013). Cognitive stimulation (executive functions) synthesis. In R. E. Trembly, M. Boivin & R. Peters (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development</i> . Retrieved from http://www.child-encyclopedia.com/pages/PDF/synthesis-cognitive-stimulation-executive-functions.pdf <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • See Encyclopedia or Dictionary section above for variations in to this example, e.g. no author
29. Webpage	In- text	<p>Author:</p> <p>Arnot (1983) demonstrates ...</p> <p>Corporate author:</p> <p>Cybersmart (2014) has been promoting cybersafety</p> <p>No author:</p> <p>“Mobile Phone Generations” (2009, para. 7) lists a number of stages in ...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If there are no pages listed use the paragraph number. If no paragraph number, use the section title, if available, after the author and date.
	Reference List	<p>Author:</p> <p>Arnot, J. F. (1983). Kibble, Nita Bernice (1879-1962). <i>Australian dictionary of biography online edition</i>. Retrieved from https://adb.anu.edu.au/biography/kibble-nita-bernice-6947</p> <p>Corporate author:</p> <p>Cybersmart. (2014). <i>About Cybersmart</i>. Retrieved from http://www.cybersmart.gov.au/</p> <p>No author:</p> <p><i>Mobile phone generations</i>. (2010). Retrieved from http://kids.actewagl.com.au/Education/Communications/MobilePhones/DevelopmentOfMobiles/MobileGenerations.aspx</p>
30. Podcasts	In- text	Early childhood is ... (Smith, n.d.)
	Reference List	<p>Smith, K. (Presenter). (n.d.). <i>Dr Kylie Smith on Early Childhood</i> [Video podcast]. Retrieved from the Australian Education Union SA Branch website: http://www.aeusa.asn.au/atwone/flv/kylie_smith.mov.html</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Give the name and then their function in brackets (presenter, director, producer etc.) • If using an audio podcast write [Audio podcast] instead of [Video podcast]
31. Message posted to a newsgroup, electronic mailing list or online forum	In- text	Radich (2010) affirmed ...
	Reference List	<p>Radich, J. (2010, September). <i>Are all centres using the ACECQA QIP template or have they developed their own?</i> [Online forum post]. Retrieved from National Quality Standard Professional Learning Program: Online Forum website: http://forums.earlychildhoodaustralia.org.au/forum/nqs-plp-forums/developing-your-quality-improvement-plan/12122-are-all-centres-using-the-acecqa-qip-template-or-have-they-developed-their-own</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Give the full date of the post not just the year

32. Online video, YouTube, and TV or Radio show	In- text	It was determined (Early Childhood Australia (ECA), 2012) ...
	Reference List	<p>Early Childhood Australia (ECA). (2012). <i>Discovering: Routines around lunch</i> [Vignette]. Deakin, ACT: Author. Retrieved from http://www.earlychildhoodaustralia.org.au/nqsplp/e-learning-videos/connecting-with-practice-eylf-nqs/vignette-discovering-routines-around-lunch/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Write the media type in square brackets e.g. [YouTube video] • Write the author's name and their function in brackets, e.g. (presenter), (director) etc. • For YouTube videos include the full date not just the year, e.g. (2011, June, 14)
33. Blog posts	In- text	Kable (2011) predicts...
	Reference List	<p>Kable, J. (2011, May 15). <i>Learning through play outdoors</i> [Blog message]. Retrieved from Let the Children Play website: http://www.letthechildrenplay.net/2011/05/learning-through-play-outdoors.html</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include the full date of the post not just the year
34. Wiki	In- text	Findings ("Child subjective well- being, 2011) suggest ...
	Reference List	<p>Child subjective well- being. (2011). In <i>WikiChild: Child well- being portal</i>. Retrieved September 28, 2013 from http://www.wikiprogress.org/index.php/Child_Subjective_Well-being</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Note the retrieval date is required due to the likelihood of the source material changing because sometimes anyone can contribute to or edit a wiki
35. Facebook	In- text	It has been argued "... " (Early Childhood Australia, 2013).
	Reference List	<p>Early Childhood Australia (ECA). (2013, September 4). <i>Early Childhood Educators Day</i> [Facebook post]. Retrieved from https://www.facebook.com/earlychildhoodaustralia/posts/558399737530964</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Note the full date for the post and type of media in square brackets
36. Twitter	In- text	It should be noted ... (National Quality Standard Professional Learning Program (NQS PLP), 2014)
	Reference List	<p>NQS PLP@NQS_PLP. (2013, November 24). <i>How do you encourage all children to try a range of experiences?</i> [Twitter post]. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/NQS_PLP</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Note the full date and the type of media in square brackets
37. Personal communication (Email, telephone calls, unpublished lecture notes, etc.)	In- text	<p>In an email communication on 18 July 2013, J. Doe explained ...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>The methods used to collect the data are under question (B. Bryant, personal communication, October, 16 2010).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the person's initials along with the last name
	Reference List	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cited in the text, personal communication, such as emails, telephone conversations, lecture notes, memos, etc. are not included in the reference list
Audio Visual materials		
38. Motion picture, videos, and DVDS	In- text	Research (Kolbe, 1999) affirms ...
	Reference List	<p>Kolbe, U (Producer). (1999). <i>Mia-Mia a new vision for day care: Part 3: Building relationships</i> [DVD]. Macquarie University, Sydney: Change Focus Media</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use either Motion picture, Video recording or DVD for the appropriate media format in square brackets • Write the author's name and their function in brackets, e.g. (presenter), (director) etc.

39. Television program and Television series	In- text	Crystal (1993) believes ...
	Reference List	<p>Television program:</p> <p>Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). <i>The MacNeil/Lelrer news hour</i> [Television broadcast]. New York, NY and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.</p> <p>Television series:</p> <p>Simon, D. (Writer), & Johnson, C. (Director). (2002). <i>The detail</i> [Television series episode]. In D. Simon & E. Burns (Executive producers), <i>The wire</i>. New York, NY: HBO Time Warner.</p>
40. CD-ROM	In- text	<p>Full CD- ROM:</p> <p>Fine tuning the vocal folds creates different voice qualities ... (Reid, 2004).</p> <p>Single track:</p> <p>In “Seven Words of Christ on the Cross” (Wienhorst, 1999, track 10), the song ...</p>
	Reference List	<p>Reid, N. (Producer). (2004). <i>Phonics: An interactive introduction</i> [CD-ROM]. Armidale, NSW: University of New England.</p> <p>Wienhorst, R. (1959). <i>The seven words of Christ on the cross</i> (Recorded by American Repertory Singers). On <i>Sacred music</i> [CD]. Boston, MA: Arsis Audio. (1999).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Note the date the track was written, after the author • the date of recording is written at the end of the citation • Note that the recording artist is also cited, as well as the track writer, if these are different
41. Radio broadcast and transcripts	In- text	<p>Research (Miller 2005) into this demonstrates ...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Burstow (2004) reports ...</p>
	Reference List	<p>Radio broadcast:</p> <p>Miller, G. (2005, May 21). <i>The imaginative child</i> [Radio broadcast]. In <i>All in the Mind</i>. Canberra, ACT: ABC Radio National.</p> <p>Burstow, S. (2004, June 21). <i>Music and intelligence: The debate continues</i> [Radio broadcast]. In <i>All in the mind</i> [Transcript]. Canberra, ACT: ABC Radio National.</p>

This is a support document. For more in-depth examples of APA Referencing, refer to the **TAFE NSW APA Referencing Guide** located at <https://tafensw.libguides.com/research>